

# **PCT**

### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

| Applicant's or agent's file reference  |   | of Transmittal of International Search Report<br>20) as well as, where applicable, item 5 below. |
|--|---|--|
| International application No.  | International filing date (day/month/year)  | (Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year)  |
| PCT/US 03/22584  | 18/07/2003  | 19/07/2002   |
| Applicant  |   |  |
| THE GENERAL HOSPITAL CORPO   | ORATION   |  |
| This International Search Report has bee according to Article 18. A copy is being to | n prepared by this International Searching Aut<br>ansmitted to the International Bureau.  | hority and is transmitted to the applicant   |
| This International Search Report consists  It is also accompanied by                 | of a total of 9 sheets.  a copy of each prior art document cited in this  | report.  |
| 1. Basis of the report   |   |  |
| a. With regard to the language, the language in which it was filed, un               | international search was carried out on the baless otherwise indicated under this item.   | sis of the international application in the  |
| the international search w<br>Authority (Rule 23.1(b)).                              | ras carried out on the basis of a translation of t  | he international application furnished to this   |
| was carried out on the basis of th   |   | nternational application, the International search   |
|  | ernational application in computer readable for   | m.   |
| fumished subsequently to   | this Authority in written form:   |  |
| furnished subsequently to  | this Authority in computer readble form.  |  |
|  | osequently furnished written sequence listing d<br>as filed has been furnished.   | loes not go beyond the disclosure in the   |
| the statement that the info<br>furnished   | ormation recorded in computer readable form i   | s identical to the written sequence listing has been   |
| 2. X Certain claims were fou   | nd unsearchable (See Box I).  |  |
| 3. Unity of invention is lac   | king (see Box II).  |  |
| 4. With regard to the title,   |   |  |
| X the text is approved as su   | ubmitted by the applicant.  |  |
| the text has been establis   | shed by this Authority to read as follows:  |  |
|  |   |  |
| 5. With regard to the abstract,  |   |  |
| X the text is approved as su the text has been establis within one month from the    | abmitted by the applicant.<br>Shed, according to Rule 38.2(b), by this Authori<br>Be date of mailing of this international search rep | ity as it appears in Box III. The applicant may, port, submit comments to this Authority.        |
| 6. The figure of the drawings to be pub  |   |  |
| as suggested by the appl   |   | X None of the figures.   |
| because the applicant fai  | led to suggest a figure.  |  |
| because this figure better   | characterizes the invention.  |  |

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 A61K31/4015 A61P37/04

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

A61K47/48

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

#### **B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)  $IPC\ 7\ A61K$ 

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ, BIOSIS, CHEM ABS Data

| Category *   | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the m  | elevant passages   | Relevant to claim No.  |
|--|---|--|--|
| X  | US 5 612 037 A (HUEBNER ROBERT C<br>18 March 1997 (1997-03-18)  | ET AL)   | 1,5-7,<br>13,14,<br>19,<br>23-26,<br>28,32,<br>33,41,<br>51,52,<br>56,57   |
| Y  | column 1, line 49 -column 2, lin<br>column 3, line 15-58; claims 1,4<br>examples 2-4  |  | 1-62   |
|  |   | -/   |  |
|  |   |  |  |
| X Furth  | er documents are listed in the continuation of box C.   | X Patent family members are listed   | in annex.  |
| "A" docume<br>conside<br>"E" earlier d<br>filing da<br>"L" documer<br>which is<br>citation | regories of cited documents:  Int defining the general state of the art which is not sered to be of particular relevance occument but published on or after the international ate of the stabilish of the publication date of another or other special reason (as specified)  Int referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or | <ul> <li>*T* later document published after the inter or priority date and not in conflict with it died to understand the principle or the invention</li> <li>*X* document of particular relevance; the cit cannot be considered novel or cannot involve an inventive step when the document of particular relevance; the cit cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or modocument is combined with one or modocument is combined with one or modocument.</li> </ul> | the application but<br>laimed invention<br>be considered to<br>current is taken alone<br>laimed invention<br>rentive step when the |
| other m "P" documen  |   | ments, such combination being obvious in the art.  *&* document member of the same patent f  | s to a person skilled  |
| Date of the a  | ctual completion of the International search  | Date of mailing of the international sea   | rch report   |
| 4  | December 2003   | 19/12/2003   |  |
| Name and m   | ailing address of the ISA  European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2  NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk  Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,  Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016  | Authorized officer  Greif, G   |  |

2

|            |  | FC1/U3 U3/22384                          |
|------------|--|--|
| C.(Continu | ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT   |  |
| Category ° | Citation of document, with Indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages   | Relevant to claim No.                    |
| X          | SHARMA S K ET AL: "Maleimide-assisted on-resin macrocyclization" TETRAHEDRON LETTERS, ELSEVIER SCIENCE PUBLISHERS, AMSTERDAM, NL, vol. 37, no. 32, 5 August 1996 (1996-08-05), pages 5665-5668, XP004030506 ISSN: 0040-4039 the whole document   | 23-26                                    |
| X          | HOLTSBERG F W ET AL: "Poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG) conjugated arginine deiminase: effects of PEG formulations on its pharmacological properties" JOURNAL OF CONTROLLED RELEASE, ELSEVIER SCIENCE PUBLISHERS B.V. AMSTERDAM, NL, vol. 80, no. 1-3, 23 April 2002 (2002-04-23), pages 259-271, XP004348640 ISSN: 0168-3659 abstract | 1,10,14,<br>19,32,<br>33,40,41           |
| Y          | page 263, right-hand column, paragraph 2; figure 1   | 1-30                                     |
| X          | LIU X ET AL: "Strategies for the synthesis of fluorescently labelled PNA" TETRAHEDRON LETTERS, ELSEVIER SCIENCE PUBLISHERS, AMSTERDAM, NL, vol. 41, no. 32, 5 August 2000 (2000-08-05), pages 6153-6156, XP004243532 ISSN: 0040-4039   | 1,7,14,<br>15,<br>17-20,<br>23,32,41     |
| Υ          | the whole document   | 32-40                                    |
| X          | BIENIARZ C ET AL: "EXTENDED LENGTH HETEROBIFUNCTIONAL COUPLING AGENTS FOR PROTEIN CONJUGATIONS" BIOCONJUGATE CHEMISTRY, AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY, WASHINGTON, US, no. 7, 1996, pages 88-95, XP000946835 ISSN: 1043-1802   | 1-3,5,6,<br>13,14,<br>23-25,<br>28,32,33 |
| Υ          | the whole document   | 1–59                                     |
| X          | PIERCE: "NHS-Esters-Maleimide<br>Crosslinkers"<br>WWW.PIERCENENT.COM, 'Online!<br>27 June 2002 (2002-06-27), XP002263722<br>Retrieved from the Internet:<br><url:www.piercenet.com 0438sm4.pdf="" files=""><br/>'retrieved on 2003-12-02!<br/>cited in the application</url:www.piercenet.com>                                   | 23-26                                    |
| Y          | the whole document/  | 32-40                                    |
|            |  |  |

Ż

|            |   | FC1/03 03/22384  |
|------------|---|--|
|            | ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT  | Relevant to claim No.  |
| Category ° | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages  | resevant to claim Mo.  |
| Y          | US 5 605 791 A (ASHKENAZI AVI J ET AL) 25 February 1997 (1997-02-25)  abstract column 3, line 29-50 column 5, line 24 -column 6, line 50  | 1-3,6-8,<br>13-20,<br>32,41,<br>60-62<br>1-59                  |
| v          | column 7, line 18 -column 9, line 14 claims 1-9; example 1  | 1.6  |
| X<br>Y     | US 5 945 293 A (BURSHTEYN ALEXANDER ET AL) 31 August 1999 (1999-08-31) column 7, line 21-34 column 9, line 25 -column 10, line 60   | 1-6,<br>13-15,33<br>32-40                                      |
| X          | US 5 591 710 A (HSIA JEN C)<br>7 January 1997 (1997-01-07)<br>column 17, line 5 -column 18, line 10   | 1-3,5-7,<br>13,14,<br>16,22                                    |
|            | column 22, line 31 -column 23, line 47  |  |
| X          | WO 94 02068 A (GEN HOSPITAL CORP)<br>3 February 1994 (1994-02-03)   | 1,2,<br>7-10,<br>13-21,<br>23,41,<br>51-53,<br>56,57,<br>60-62 |
|            | claims 1-61   |  |
| Y          | HERRMANN A ET AL: "Peptide-functionalized polyphenylene dendrimers" TETRAHEDRON, ELSEVIER SCIENCE PUBLISHERS, AMSTERDAM, NL, vol. 59, no. 22, 26 May 2003 (2003-05-26), pages 3925-3935, XP004426763 ISSN: 0040-4020 the whole document | 32-40  |
| Υ          | US 5 780 243 A (THACKER JAMES D) 14 July 1998 (1998-07-14) the whole document   | 1-62   |
| Υ          | US 5 342 770 A (YAMASAKI NOBUYUKI) 30 August 1994 (1994-08-30) the whole document   | 1-30   |
| P,X        | US 6 514 500 B1 (L ARCHEVEQUE BENOIT ET AL) 4 February 2003 (2003-02-04) column 8, line 36 -column 15, line 25; examples 4,5,9-11,14,15   | 1-3,6,<br>13,14  |
| :          | ,   |  |
|            |   |  |
|            |   | ·  |



International Application No PCT/US 03/22584

|  | 101/03 03/22304   |
|--|---|
| •  | Relevant to claim No.   |
| Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, or the relevant passages   | 1000  |
| WO 02 067995 A (RUSSELL-JONES GREGORY JOHN; RAO KOLLIPARA KOTESHAWA (IN); CHALASAN) 6 September 2002 (2002-09-06)  | 1-3,<br>5-20,32,<br>41,<br>51-53,<br>56,57  |
| claims 1-105; figure 1   | . [   |
| WO 02 087498 A (UNIV TEXAS) 7 November 2002 (2002-11-07)   | 1-3,<br>5-10,<br>13-21,<br>32,41-57   |
| the whole document   |   |
| US 2002/172689 A1 (SCOTT MARK D)<br>21 November 2002 (2002-11-21)  | 1-3,5-8,<br>10-14,<br>32,41,<br>51-53,<br>56,57,59  |
| claims 1-69  |   |
| (MMT) as a Versatile Amino Protecting Group for Complex Prodrugs of Anticancer Compounds Sensitive to Strong Acids, Bases and Nucleophiles"  TETRAHEDRON LETTERS, ELSEVIER SCIENCE PUBLISHERS, AMSTERDAM, NL, vol. 38, no. 30, 28 July 1997 (1997-07-28), pages 5257-5260, XP004083292 ISSN: 0040-4039 the whole document                  | 1-31  |
| BOECKLER C ET AL: "Immunogenicity of new heterobifunctional cross-linking reagents used in the conjugation of synthetic peptides to liposomes"  JOURNAL OF IMMUNOLOGICAL METHODS, ELSEVIER SCIENCE PUBLISHERS B.V., AMSTERDAM, NL, vol. 191, no. 1, 10 May 1996 (1996-05-10), pages 1-10, XP004020848  ISSN: 0022-1759  the whole document | 1-62  |
|  | ;RAO KOLLIPARA KOTESHAWA (IN); CHALASAN) 6 September 2002 (2002-09-06)  claims 1-105; figure 1  WO 02 087498 A (UNIV TEXAS) 7 November 2002 (2002-11-07)  the whole document  US 2002/172689 A1 (SCOTT MARK D) 21 November 2002 (2002-11-21)  claims 1-69  DUBOWCHIK G M ET AL: "Monomethoxytrityl (MMT) as a Versatile Amino Protecting Group for Complex Prodrugs of Anticancer Compounds Sensitive to Strong Acids, Bases and Nucleophiles" TETRAHEDRON LETTERS, ELSEVIER SCIENCE PUBLISHERS, AMSTERDAM, NL, vol. 38, no. 30, 28 July 1997 (1997-07-28), pages 5257-5260, XP004083292 ISSN: 0040-4039 the whole document  BOECKLER C ET AL: "Immunogenicity of new heterobifunctional cross-linking reagents used in the conjugation of synthetic peptides to liposomes" JOURNAL OF IMMUNOLOGICAL METHODS, ELSEVIER SCIENCE PUBLISHERS B.V., AMSTERDAM, NL, vol. 191, no. 1, 10 May 1996 (1996-05-10), pages 1-10, XP004020848 ISSN: 0022-1759 |

2

### FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

Continuation of Box I.2

Claims Nos.: 1-62 (all partially)

Present claims 1-62 relate to a product (a conjugate) or a method defined by reference to a desirable characteristic or property, namely

(i) carrier

(ii) modifier

(iii) detectable label

(iv) diagnostic label

As a consequence, present claims 1-62 relate to an extremely large number of possible conjugates and methods. In fact, the claims contain so many options and possible combinations that a lack of clarity and conciseness within the meaning of Article 6 PCT arises to such an extent as to render a meaningful search of the claims impossible.

The claims cover all possible products or methods falling under the desirable characteristic or property, which also lacks clarity, but the application provides support in the meaning of Art. 5 PCT for only a

limited number of such conjugates.

In the present case, the claims so lack support, and the application so lacks disclosure, that a meaningful search over the whole of the claimed scope is impossible.

Consequently, the search has been carried out for those parts of the claims which appear to be clear, supported and disclosed, namely those parts relating to the parts of the claimed conjugates which are disclosed in claims 2-4, 7-12, 14,16,18, 21,22,25-27,29-31,36-40, 46,, 47, and 49, as well as the examples in the description.

The applicant's attention is drawn to the fact that claims, or parts of claims, relating to inventions in respect of which no international search report has been established need not be the subject of an international preliminary examination (Rule 66.1(e) PCT). The applicant is advised that the EPO policy when acting as an International Preliminary Examining Authority is normally not to carry out a preliminary examination on matter which has not been searched. This is the case irrespective of whether or not the claims are amended following receipt of the search report or during any Chapter II procedure.



International application No. PCT/US 03/22584

| Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of Item 1 of first sheet)   |
|---|
| This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:  |
| Claims Nos.:     because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:   |
| 2. X Claims Nos.: 1-62 (all partially) because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:  see FURTHER INFORMATION sheet PCT/ISA/210 |
| See FURTHER INFORMATION SHEEL FCT/ 13A/ 210   |
| 3. Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).   |
| Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)   |
| This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:   |
|   |
|   |
|   |
| As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.  |
| 2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.   |
| 3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:   |
| 4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:   |
| Remark on Protest  The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.  No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.   |

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No
PCT/US 03/22584

|  |       |                     |          | 101703                     | 03/22364                 |
|--|-------|---------------------|----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Patent document cited in search report |       | Publication<br>date |          | Patent family<br>member(s) | Publication date         |
| US 5612037                             | Α     | 18-03-1997          | AU       | 707143 B2                  | 01-07-1999               |
| 03 3012037                             | ^     | 10 00 1337          | AU       | 3234295 A                  | 22-02-1996               |
|  |       |                     | CA       | 2194183 A1                 | 08-02-1996               |
|  |       |                     | EP       | 0810876 A1                 | 10-12-1997               |
|  |       |                     | FΙ       | 970277 A                   | 23-01-1997               |
|  |       |                     |          |                            |                          |
|  |       |                     | IL       | 114666 A                   | 22-12-1999               |
|  |       |                     | JP       | 10503494 T                 | 31-03-1998               |
|  |       |                     | NO       | 970080 A                   | 09-01-1997               |
|  |       |                     | WO       | 9603145 A1                 | 08-02-1996               |
|  |       |                     | ZA       | 9505945 A                  | 21-02-1996               |
| US 5605791                             | À     | 25-02-1997          | US       | 5329028 A                  | 12-07-1994               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 6124435 A                  | 26-09-2000               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 5889155 A                  | 30-03-1999               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 6582928 B1                 | 24-06-2003               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 5929211 A                  | 27-07-1999               |
| US 5945293                             | <br>А | 31-08-1999          | CN       | 1276871 T                  | 13-12-2000               |
| ••••                                   |       |                     | EP       | 1023602 A1                 | 02-08-2000               |
|  |       |                     | JΡ       | 2001520383 T               | 30-10-2001               |
|  |       |                     | WO       | 9919731 A1                 | 22-04-1999               |
| US 5591710                             | Α     | 07-01-1997          | AT       | 163186 T                   | 15-02-1998               |
| 03 3391/10                             | ^     | 07 01 1557          | CA       | 2169178 A1                 | 23-02-1995               |
|  |       | •                   | CN       | 1133050 A ,B               | 09-10-1996               |
|  |       |                     |          |                            | 22-09-1999               |
|  |       |                     | CN       | 1228962 A                  |                          |
|  |       |                     | CN       | 1229677 A                  | 29-09-1999               |
|  |       |                     | DE       | 69408539 D1                | 19-03-1998               |
|  |       |                     | DE       | 69408539 T2                | 18-06-1998               |
|  |       |                     | DK       | 714407 T3                  | 28-09-1998               |
|  |       | • ,                 | EP       | 0714407 A1                 | 05-06-1996               |
|  |       |                     | EP       | 0770627 A1                 | 02-05-1997               |
|  |       |                     | ES       | 2114227 T3                 | 16-05-1998               |
|  |       |                     | GR       | 3026609 T3                 | 31-07-1998               |
|  |       |                     | HK       | 1007858 A1                 | 23-04-1999               |
|  |       |                     | JP       | 9501681 T                  | 18-02-1997               |
|  |       |                     |          |                            |                          |
|  |       |                     | MO       | 9505397 A1                 | 23-02-1995               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 6048967 A                  | 11-04-2000               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 5767089 A                  | 16-06-1998               |
|  | •     |                     | US       | 5804561 A                  | 08-09-1998               |
| •                                      |       |                     | US       | 5725839 A                  | 10-03-1998               |
|  |       |                     | บร       | 5817632 A                  | 06-10-1998               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 5807831 A                  | 15-09-1998               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 5824781 A                  | 20-10-1998               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 5741893 A                  | 21-04-1998               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 6323175 B1                 | 27-11-2001               |
|  |       |                     |          |                            | 24-11-1998               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 5840701 A                  |                          |
|  |       |                     | US       | 5789376 A                  | 04-08-1998               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 6458758 B1                 | 01-10-2002               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 2002013263 A1              | 31-01-2002               |
|  |       |                     | TW       | 381022 B                   | 01-02-2000               |
|  |       |                     | TW       | 529949 B                   | 01-05-2003               |
|  |       |                     | US       | 5811005 A                  | 22-09-1998               |
|  |       |                     |          |                            | 14.00.1004               |
| <br>W0_9402068                         |       | 03-02-1994          | All      | 4778893 A                  | 14-02-1994               |
|  | Α     | 03-02-1994          | AU<br>FP | 4778893 A<br>0654973 A1    | 14-02-1994<br>31-05-1995 |
| WO 9402068                             | Α     | 03-02-1994          | EP       | 0654973 A1                 | 31-05-1995               |
| <br>WO 9402068                         | A     | 03-02-1994          |          |                            |                          |

# INTERNAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No PCT/US 03/22584

| Patent document cited in search report |       | Publication date |          | Patent family member(s) | Publication date         |
|--|-------|------------------|----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| WO 9402068                             | A     | <u> </u>         | US       | 5582172 A               | 10-12-1996               |
| US 5780243                             | Α     | 14-07-1998       | US       | 5968515 A               | 19-10-1999               |
| US 5342770                             | <br>А | 30-08-1994       | JP       | 2896580 B2              | 31-05-1999               |
|  |       |                  | JP       | 3083583 A               | 09-04-1991               |
|  |       |                  | DE       | 69020276 D1             | 27-07-1995               |
|  |       |                  | ÐE       | 69020276 T2             | 26-10-1995               |
|  |       |                  | EP       | 0418523 A1              | 27-03-1991               |
| US 6514500                             | B1    | 04-02-2003       | US       | 2003108567 A1           | 12-06-2003               |
|  |       |                  | US       | 2003108568 A1           | 12-06-2003               |
|  |       |                  | AT       | 252601 T                | 15-11-2003               |
|  |       | . •              | AU       | 754770 B2               | 21-11-2002               |
|  |       |                  | AU       | 4855500 A               | 05-12-2000               |
|  |       |                  | AU       | 765753 B2               | 25-09-2003               |
|  |       |                  | AU<br>Br | 5139300 A<br>0010750 A  | 05-12-2000<br>26-02-2002 |
|  |       |                  | CA       | 2363712 A1              | 23-11-2000               |
|  |       |                  | CA       | 2373680 A1              | 23-11-2000               |
|  |       |                  | CN       | 1350548 T               | 22-05-2002               |
|  |       |                  | DE       | 60006100 D1             | 27-11-2003               |
|  |       |                  | EP       | 1180121 A1              | 20-02-2002               |
|  |       |                  | ĒΡ       | 1105409 A2              | 13-06-2001               |
|  |       |                  | JР       | 2003508350 T            | 04-03-2003               |
|  |       |                  | JP       | 2003527312 T            | 16-09-2003               |
|  |       |                  | NO       | 20015584 A              | 03-01-2002               |
|  |       |                  | WO       | 0069911 A1              | 23-11-2000               |
|  |       |                  | WO       | 0069900 A2              | 23-11-2000               |
|  |       |                  | US       | 6329336 B1              | 11-12-2001               |
|  |       |                  | US       | 2002049153 A1           | 25-04-2002<br>           |
| WO 02067995                            | Α     | 06-09-2002       | US       | 2002192235 A1           | 19-12-2002               |
|  |       | ,                | MO       | 02067995 A1             | 06-09-2002               |
|  |       |                  | EP       | 1363672 A1              | 26-11-2003               |
|  |       |                  | GB .     | 2374010 A               | 09-10-2002<br>           |
| WO 02087498                            | Α     | 07-11-2002       | WO       | 02087498 A2             | 07-11-2002               |
|  |       |                  | WO       | 02087497 A2             | 07-11-2002               |
|  |       |                  | US       | 2003003048 A1           | 02-01-2003               |
|  |       |                  |          |                         |                          |
|  |       |                  | US       | 2002197261 A1           | 26-12-2002<br>           |